

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

**Listing of Claims**

1. (Original) A method of obtaining a digital code representative of a skin-covered body part, the method including:
  - acquiring an image of the skin-covered body part, the image including a plurality of pixels, each pixel having an associated shade value in a range of shade values;
  - identifying a plurality of subsets of pixels from the plurality of pixels, each subset of pixels including at least two pixels having a common one of a plurality of designated shade values in the range of shade values;
  - for each of a plurality of combinations of pixels taken from the pixels in the subsets of pixels, determining a geometric measure of the pixels in said combination;
  - encoding the geometric measures into a digital code for the skin-covered body part.
2. (Original) The method defined in claim 1, wherein said acquiring an image of the skin-covered body part is performed by a CMOS charge-coupled device.
3. (Original) The method defined in claim 1, wherein the image is derived from a live scan of the skin-covered body part pressed onto a platen.
4. (Original) The method defined in claim 1, wherein said identifying a plurality of subsets of pixels from the plurality of pixels includes identifying a first subset of pixels and identifying a second subset of pixels.
5. (Original) The method defined in claim 4, wherein said identifying a first subset of pixels includes:
  - identifying a first pixel having any of the designated shade values;

1       - identifying a second pixel having the same designated shade value as the first  
2       pixel;  
3       wherein the first subset of pixels includes said first and second pixels.

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5   6. (Original) The method defined in claim 5, wherein said identifying a second  
6   subset of pixels includes:

7       - identifying a third pixel having any of the designated shade values;  
8       - identifying a fourth pixel having the same designated shade value as the third  
9       pixel;

10   wherein the second subset of pixels includes said third and fourth pixels.

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12   7. (Original) The method defined in claim 6, wherein identifying the first pixel  
13   includes identifying which pixel having the designated shade value is nearest a  
14   reference point in the image.

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16   8. (Original) The method defined in claim 7, wherein identifying the second pixel  
17   includes identifying which pixel having the designated shade value is nearest the  
18   first pixel.

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20   9. (Original) The method defined in claim 7, wherein identifying the second pixel  
21   includes identifying which pixel separated from the first pixel by at least a  
22   minimum distance and having the designated shade value is nearest the first pixel.

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24   10. (Original) The method defined in claim 7, wherein identifying the second pixel  
25   includes identifying which pixel having the designated shade value is second  
26   nearest the reference point.

27

28   11. (Original) The method defined in claim 7, wherein identifying the second pixel  
29   includes identifying which pixel separated from the first pixel by at least a  
30   minimum distance and having the designated shade value is second nearest the  
31   reference point.

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33   12. (Original) The method defined in claim 11, wherein the reference point is a center  
34   of the image.

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2 13. (Original) The method defined in claim 11, wherein the reference point is a corner  
3 of the image.

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5 14. (Original) The method defined in claim 11, wherein the reference point is a salient  
6 feature of the image.

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8 15. (Original) The method defined in claim 14, further including identifying the  
9 salient feature of the image.

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11 16. (Original) The method defined in claim 1, further including consulting a database  
12 to obtain the designated shade values.

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14 17. (Original) The method defined in claim 1, wherein the plurality of designated  
15 shade values are pre-determined and independent of the image.

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17 18. (Original) The method defined in claim 1, further including selecting the plurality  
18 of designated shade values on a basis of a characteristic of the image.

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20 19. (Original) The method defined in claim 1, wherein the designated shade values are  
21 grayscale values.

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23 20. (Original) The method defined in claim 1, wherein the range of shade values  
24 includes 256 grayscale values.

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26 21. (Original) The method defined in claim 1, wherein each said combination of  
27 pixels includes a respective first pixel and a respective second pixel, and wherein  
28 determining a geometric measure of the pixels in a particular one of the plurality  
29 of combinations includes determining a distance between the respective first pixel  
30 and the respective second pixel.

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32 22. (Original) The method defined in claim 21, wherein said determining a distance  
33 between the respective first pixel and the respective second pixel includes

1 determining a number of pixels separating the respective first pixel and the  
2 respective second pixel.

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4 23. (Original) The method defined in claim 21, wherein said determining a distance  
5 between the respective first pixel and the respective second pixel includes  
6 determining a first number of pixels separating the respective first pixel and the  
7 respective second pixel along a first direction and determining a second number of  
8 pixels separating the respective first pixel and the respective second pixel along a  
9 second direction orthogonal to the first direction.

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11 24. (Original) The method defined in claim 1, wherein each said combination of  
12 pixels includes at least three respective pixels.

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14 25. (Original) The method defined in claim 24, wherein determining a geometric  
15 measure of the pixels in a particular one of the plurality of combinations includes  
16 determining an average distance among all pairs of the at least three respective  
17 pixels.

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19 26. (Original) The method defined in claim 24, wherein determining a geometric  
20 measure of the pixels in a particular one of the plurality of combinations includes  
21 determining an area of a polygon constructed from the at least three respective  
22 pixels.

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24 27. (Original) The method defined in claim 24, wherein determining a geometric  
25 measure of the pixels in a particular one of the plurality of combinations includes  
26 determining an average distance to a center of mass of the at least three respective  
27 pixels.

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29 28. (Original) The method defined in claim 1, wherein each combination of pixels  
30 includes a plurality of pixels taken from the same subset of pixels.

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32 29. (Original) The method defined in claim 1, wherein all the pixels in a particular one  
33 of the combinations of pixels are taken from the same subset of pixels.

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1 30. (Original) The method defined in claim 1, wherein each combination of pixels  
2 includes at least two pixels taken from different subsets of pixels.

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4 31. (Original) The method defined in claim 1, wherein said encoding the geometric  
5 measures into a digital code includes concatenating the geometric measures into  
6 the digital code.

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8 32. (Original) The method defined in claim 1, further including encoding the  
9 designated shade values into the digital code.

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11 33. (Original) The method defined in claim 1, further including encrypting the digital  
12 code.

13  
14 34. (Original) The method defined in claim 1, wherein the skin-covered body part  
15 includes a finger tip.

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17 35. (Original) The method defined in claim 1, wherein the skin-covered body part  
18 does not includes a finger tip.

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20 36. (Original) The method defined in claim 1, wherein the skin-covered body part  
21 includes a nose tip.

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23 37. (Original) The method defined in claim 1, wherein the skin-covered body part  
24 includes a palm of a hand.

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26 38. (Original) The method defined in claim 1, wherein the skin-covered body part  
27 includes an ear.

28  
29 39. (Original) A computer-readable storage medium containing a program element for  
30 execution by a computing device to implement a method of obtaining a digital  
31 code representative of a skin-covered body part, the program element including:

- 32 - program code means for acquiring an image of the skin-covered body part, the  
33 image including a plurality of pixels, each pixel having an associated shade  
34 value in a range of shade values;

- 1       - program code means for identifying a plurality of subsets of pixels from the
- 2       plurality of pixels, each subset of pixels including at least two pixels having a
- 3       common one of a plurality of designated shade values in the range of shade
- 4       values;
- 5       - program code means for determining, for each of a plurality of combinations
- 6       of pixels taken from the pixels in the subsets of pixels, a geometric measure of
- 7       the pixels in said combination;
- 8       - program code means for encoding the geometric measures into a digital code
- 9       for the skin-covered body part.

10  
11   40. (Original) An apparatus for obtaining a digital code representative of a skin-  
12   covered body part, the apparatus including:

- 13       - means for acquiring an image of the skin-covered body part, the image
- 14       including a plurality of pixels, each pixel having an associated shade value in a
- 15       range of shade values;
- 16       - means for identifying a plurality of subsets of pixels from the plurality of
- 17       pixels, each subset of pixels including at least two pixels having a common
- 18       one of a plurality of designated shade values in the range of shade values;
- 19       - means for determining, for each of a plurality of combinations of pixels taken
- 20       from the pixels in the subsets of pixels, a geometric measure of the pixels in
- 21       said combination;
- 22       - means for encoding the geometric measures into a digital code for the skin-
- 23       covered body part.

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25   41-90. (Cancelled)